

TWENTY-NINTH REPORT

OF THE

DERBYSHIRE

County Pauper Lunatic Asylum,

FOR THE YEAR 1880.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

Lieut.-Col. MOSLEY, Burnaston House, Derby (Chairman).
T. W. EVANS, Esq., M.P., Allestree Hall, Derby.
CHAS. EDMUND NEWTON, Esq., Mickleover, Derby.
N. C. CURZON, Esq., Lockington Hall, Derby.
COLONEL NEWDIGATE, West Hallam, Derby.
Sir H. F. EVERY, Bart., Egginton Hall, Burton-on-Trent.
W. EVANS, Esq., Darley Abbey, Derby.
G. F. MEYNELL, Esq., Meynell Langley, Derby.
E. SUTTON, Esq., Shardlow Hall, Derby.
A. F. HURT, Esq., The Outwoods, Derby.
REGINALD CHANDOS POLE, Esq., Radbourn, Derby.

TREASURER.....	GEORGE CROMPTON, Esq.
SUPERINTENDENT PHYSICIAN	J. MURRAY LINDSAY, M.D., F.R.C.S.E., L.S.A.
HON. CONSULTING PHYSICIAN	J. HITCHMAN, M.D., F.R.C.P.
ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER	W. W. HORTON, M.B., C.M.
CHAPLAIN	THE REV. WM. FINDLEY.
CLERK AND STEWARD	MR. JOHN LANGLEY.
HOUSEKEEPER	MISS MARTIN.
CHIEF ATTENDANT	MR. JOHN ELLIOTT.
CHIEF NURSE	MISS WOODWARD.

B. SCOTT CURREY,

CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE,

Report of the Visiting Committee.

Your Committee beg to present the Superintending Physician's Report, with the usual Statistical Tables and detailed Accounts of Receipts and Expenditure for the year 1880.

The Committee have again to express their satisfaction with the conduct and arrangements of the Asylum, under the able superintendence of DR. LINDSAY and the other Officials.

(Signed)

ASHTON MOSLEY,

CHAIRMAN.

5th March, 1881.

Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy.

DERBY COUNTY ASYLUM,

June 11th, 1880.

WE have this day officially inspected the Derby County Asylum, and find the following changes have occurred during the seven months which have elapsed since our Colleagues last visit:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted	54	51	105
Discharged "Recovered"	15	29	44
,, "Relieved"	6	1	7
,, "Not Improved" ...	7	4	11
Died	23	6	29
Present number on the books ...	201	227	428

There are, out of these Patients borne on the books of the Asylum, 2 men and 4 women absent on trial. The vacant beds are 2 in the female division, but on the male side there is no vacancy.

The weekly charge to the County Unions is 11s., and for Patients belonging to Boroughs not in the Union, and Out County Patients, 14s. 51 is the total of this latter class, 35 of them belong to the Derby Borough, and the majority of the others to the Borough of Nottingham. We may add here as far as we can learn that the Council of the Borough of Derby are doing nothing to provide the much needed accommodation for their Pauper Lunatics, and the settlement of the question as to the means to be adopted for this end is now further from completion than it was thought to be two years ago.

The assigned causes of the 29 deaths which have occurred since the last visit were verified by post-mortem examination in all but two instances. Leave to make the examination is sought by Dr. LINDSAY in every instance, and, as will be seen, is but rarely denied.

The following table shews in a summarised form the causes of death :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
General Paralysis	7	0	7
Ordinary Paralysis	1	1	2
Brain Disease	6	1	7
Exhaustion of Melancholia	1	0	1
Pulmonary Consumption ...	5	4	9
Pneumonia	1	0	1
Heart Disease	2	0	2
	23	6	29

It is a singular fact that no female has died since the last day of February. In no instance has a Coroner's inquest been held.

We have, in the course of our inspection, visited the whole of the Building occupied by the Patients, and have inspected the Laundry, Kitchen, Offices, and Workshops, as well as the Farm, and have also seen the Fields, which we are glad to learn will be purchased if possible. They adjoin and run into other Asylum land, and will, in our opinion, prove such a valuable addition that we trust they may be obtained at the price offered.

The health of the Patients was, on the whole, good ; several aged and infirm Patients are here who might, we think, with care, have been properly treated in Workhouses. One old man was lately sent here from the Workhouse, he is over 80 years of age, and is now of course separated from his wife and friends. He was married in 1816. We, not knowing the whole of the facts, do not pronounce our opinion as to the fitness of sending him here, but we learn that he has exhibited no violence since he has been here, and his case seems *prima-facie* a hard one, and he evidently felt his

lonely position. The Patients under medical treatment were on the male side 18, and on the female side 20, whilst in bed we saw 4 men and 3 women. The Medical Journal records no instance of the use of mechanical restraint, and seclusion only once, in the case of a woman, for two hours, for epileptic excitement. We cannot praise too highly the demeanour of the Patients in both divisions; we saw nearly every female Patient in the house going for exercise in one airing court, the other and larger one being temporarily closed during the relaying the walks with asphalt. Yet despite the overcrowding necessarily existing, there was absolutely no excitement evinced. The Patients on the male side were also, without exception, quiet and orderly. What struck us, in both divisions was that the quiet and order which existed appeared to arise from contentment and not from apathy. The dress of both sexes was good and neat, but the women were rather better than the men, for we did not notice one woman in an exceptional strong dress, whilst there were a few in the male division. We saw nearly 200 Patients at dinner in the Hall (the proportion of the sexes being about equal), and were pleased with the behaviour of the Patients at the meal, and the singing of the grace both before and after the meal. The dinner was good of its kind, ample, and seemed to be enjoyed. Though we afforded to every Patient the opportunity of addressing us, we did not hear from anyone of any complaint or grievance which proved to have substantial foundation, and the allegations of undue detention were but few, and those made by the more manifestly insane Patients. The arrangements for the Epileptic and Suicidal Patients are as they have been before reported, 44 men and 37 women are Epileptics, and 8 men and no less than 26 women are returned to us as actively Suicidal. The state in which we found the Wards, Dormitories, and Bedding, was very creditable to the Attendants on both sides, and we found the Closets and Bath-rooms free from smell, and there was throughout the whole Asylum an air of cleanliness and cheerfulness for which they deserve much praise. Exclusive of the Head Attendants and Laundrymaids, there are 39 in all, of whom 7 have been here for five years

and upwards, 11 between two and five years, 10 from one to two years, whilst the rest have not completed their year's service. The attendance at Church on Sundays is about 226, 115 men and 111 women, whilst at Daily Prayers 70 men and 60 women attend. We regret to find that as yet the Harmonium has not been replaced by an Organ in the Chapel, judging by the way the grace was sung, it appears to us that an Organ would be much appreciated. Nearly 220 are present at the Associated Gatherings, which are on a liberal scale, consisting of theatrical representations, conjuring, dancing, out-door sports, &c. We hope the Committee will see their way to enlarge the Dining-Hall, in which these entertainments are mostly given, as suggested by our Colleagues in their last report. The walks and employment of the Patients do not differ from that given in previous reports. We find amongst the improvements and additions, Fire-hose have been placed in various parts of the building. We regret to find that they are of canvas and not of leather. We hope that soon a Fire Brigade will be drilled, and we suggested to Dr. LINDSAY the desirability of having some of the Patients also, who might all sleep in one dormitory, and so be together in case of an outbreak of fire by night, when some of the Attendants would be off the premises. When new Baths are bought to replace some of those now nearly worn out, we hope that the system of the ingress and egress of the water will be altered, and the clean water come in at a different place from that by which the dirty water goes out. The windows in No. 1 Wards on each side have been altered so that they may be opened as suggested by our Colleagues at their last visit. A similar alteration has also been made to the fixed iron frames of the windows in the Ward above, No. 6, on each side. The Ventilation of the Recreation Hall has been improved by the introduction of TOBINS' tubes. The old Brew-house has been converted into a Tailor's Shop, with Store-room above. New Upholsterer's and Shoemaker's Shops were opened and occupied in February last. Thick glass panels have been fixed in the entrance and gallery doors of Female Wards 1 and 6, giving additional light to the dark passages leading to these

Wards. Nothing has, up to the present time, been done with reference to the detached Hospital or to the Turkish Bath, but we feel sure that these important additions to the Asylum will not be overlooked by the Committee.

The above Report shows how satisfactory is the state of the Asylum, and we think that for this, much deserved praise is to be given to Dr. LINDSAY and the Staff.

W. E. FRERE,
W. RHYS WILLIAMS, } COMMISSIONERS
IN
LUNACY.



Reports of Committees of Boards of Guardians.

HAYFIELD.

15th June, 1880.

The undersigned, a Deputation of Guardians from the Hayfield Union, have this day visited the Asylum, and were received by Dr. LINDSAY, and personally conducted by him through the whole of the establishment.

They desire to record their testimony as to the clean and orderly condition of everything seen by them, especially of the care and attention bestowed upon the Patients.

They also wish to express their thanks to Dr. LINDSAY for the courtesy evinced by him when going through the Wards and Grounds.

BAKEWELL.

19th October, 1880.

A Deputation of the Bakewell Board of Guardians has this day visited the Derby County Asylum, and inspected the Inmates belonging to their Union. Having been also shewn through the several Wards, wish to express themselves fully satisfied with all the arrangements throughout, both as regards the comfort of the Patients and all other Sanitary matters.

They have also to offer their sincere thanks to Dr. LINDSAY and Mr. Langley for their great kindness and courtesy in shewing them over the House, and have also to notice the extreme courtesy of the other Officials.

SHARDLOW.

8th February, 1881.

We, the undersigned Guardians of the Shardlow Union, have this day visited the Derby County Asylum, and have inspected all the Lunatics belonging to their Union. We find them clean, healthy, and well cared for.

We were shown the whole of the Wards and Offices, and desire to express our entire satisfaction with all the arrangements both with regard to the comfort of the Patients and general arrangements of the Asylum.

We also wish to thank Dr. LINDSAY and Mr. LANGLEY, who personally conducted us through the Asylum, for the courtesy we have received from them.



Report of the Medical Superintendent.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE DERBY COUNTY ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN—

I beg to submit the TWENTY-NINTH REPORT of the Asylum for the year 1880.

On 31st December, 1879, the Asylum contained 414 Patients. The Admissions during the year have been 158, the Discharges have been 115, and the Deaths have been 53, leaving 404 Patients in the Asylum at the close of the year, which shows a decrease of 10 upon the number remaining at the end of the previous year.

Of the 404 Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December last, 372 (183 Males and 189 Females) belong to the County, showing an increase of 14 (3 Males and 11 Females) upon the number of Derbyshire Patients remaining at the close of the previous year.

31 Patients (9 Males and 22 Females) belong to the Borough of Derby, being a decrease of 17 (8 Males and 9 Females) upon the number of Borough Patients remaining at the end of the previous year, due to the fact that no Borough Patients have been sent to Mickleover during the past year, with the exception of 1 Male Patient, who escaped from Derby Workhouse after about three months' residence, and who made a special appeal to the Board of Guardians to be sent back to Mickleover Asylum, of which he had previously been an inmate for many years.

There is only 1 Out-County Female Patient, making up the total of 404 on 31st December.

There are no Private Patients.

Comparing the Admissions of the last two years we find—

(1) Of the Admissions during the past year, 135 (67 Males and 68 Females) were from the County, compared with 132 (75 Males and 57 Females) in 1879, which shows an increase of 3 in the number of Derbyshire Admissions. In 1878 there was an increase of 6.

(2) Only 1 Patient (Male) was admitted from the Borough of Derby, compared with 47 in 1879, and this, as already explained, was at the special request of the Patient himself, for, by Order of the Derby Board of Guardians, all the Borough current cases of insanity of both sexes are sent to the Leicester Borough Asylum, although there is room at Mickleover for Female Patients from the Borough, to whom admission has not been refused.

(3) 21 (9 Males and 12 Females) Out-County Patients from the Borough and County of Nottingham were admitted during the year, compared with no Out-County admissions in 1879.

(4) 1 (Female) Private Patient was admitted during the year, compared with no Private admissions in 1879.

At the close of the year the total accommodation amounted to 432 Beds, 201 for Males and 231 for Females, of which number 28 were vacant beds, 9 in Male and 19 in Female division. It is matter for congratulation that the accommodation is sufficient for the present requirements of the County, the increase of lunacy in the County of Derby being so moderate that the Asylum is still able to cope with it.

Of the 404 Patients remaining in the Asylum at the close of the year, not more than 35 (17 Males and 18 Females), or 8.66 per cent., are deemed curable, compared with 10.38 per cent. in 1879.

ADMISSIONS.—The Admissions of the past year have been 158, being a decrease of 22 compared with the previous year, entirely accounted for by the cessation of Admissions from the Borough of Derby. The Admissions in 1880 have been less than during the four previous years, which furnished a larger number of Borough and Out-County Cases.

Amongst the Admissions there were 24 Epileptics, a higher proportion than the previous year, and 15 General Paralytics. At the close of the year 75 Epileptics (40 Males and 35 Females) remained in the Asylum, being in the large proportion of over one-fifth of the total number of Patients.

The youngest Patient was an Idiot, 15 years of age, and the oldest a Semile Dement, 86 years of age.

Only one Private Patient was admitted during the past year, at the urgent request of the relatives. Frequent applications for the admission of Private Patients continue to be received under the belief that there is some special accommodation at the County Asylum for such cases, but there is no separate accommodation. A want is evidently felt in this County to meet the case of those of the lower middle-class who are able and willing to pay a moderate sum, but whose means do not enable them to pay the charges in Private Asylums. I do not see that such want can be adequately met until some arrangement can be made to provide separate accommodation for Private Patients sent to Pauper Asylums, as recommended by the Lunacy Commissioners, in their evidence before the Select Committee of the House of Commons on Lunacy Law, in 1877, or by some Provision similar to that contained in the Lunacy Law Amendment Bill of Mr. Dillwyn, now before Parliament. The subject of Private Patients was also referred to in the 26th Report of the Asylum, for the year 1877, at pages 8 and 9.

In Derby the relatives of insane members of a family occasionally express a wish to send their afflicted ones to the

County Asylum nearest home, the relatives being unable to pay the charges in Private Asylums, and being unwilling to see them removed by the Poor Law Authorities to a Pauper Asylum in another County at a greater distance from home and friends, and to which they must go as the only alternative in order to obtain the benefit of the Pauper rate of maintenance. To meet this want, which is certainly felt (and perhaps to a greater extent than is known) by those above the Pauper class, who are able and willing to pay the whole of the Pauper rate of maintenance, the Committee of Visitors of this Asylum have resolved to admit such cases from the Borough of Derby, as Private Patients, so long as there is room, at the same charge as for Borough and Out-County Pauper Patients, viz.: 14s. per week, and to have the same accommodation as Pauper Lunatics, in accordance with the Provisions of the Lunacy Act.

In order the more successfully to carry out the proper treatment of the cases, every effort is made to ascertain as accurately as possible the causes of insanity which are so often complex, and great attention is devoted to obtaining histories of the cases. In 154 out of a total of 158 Admissions, or in all except 4 (Males), histories of the cases, more or less complete, were obtained from the relatives, friends, and Relieving Officers, the result being that in all except 16 cases, or 90 per cent., some cause of insanity was ascertained. This satisfactory result is largely due to the intelligence of the Relieving Officers, who take an interest in their work, and willingly respond to the wishes of the Asylum Medical Officers by endeavouring to obtain all the information and history they can, and generally bringing some relative or friend with the Patients, so as to be able to answer all questions.

With reference to the principal causes of insanity in those admitted, Table X will show that hereditary predisposition, more or less marked, was ascertained in 34 per cent., a higher proportion than the previous year. In 20 per cent. there had been previous attacks of insanity, which is significant as showing the liability to a

recurrence of insanity after a first attack. Epilepsy was ascertained as the cause in 15 per cent., and intemperance was assigned as the cause in 13 per cent., being 5 per cent. lower than the previous year.

DISCHARGES.—115 Patients were discharged, of whom 57 were recovered, 9 were discharged to the care of their relatives or friends, 9 to Workhouses, and 34 to other Asylums, or otherwise, 22 of the latter number having been transferred to the Asylums for the Borough and County of Nottingham, on the opening of the new Nottingham Borough Asylum. In consequence of the Male division being full, it was necessary in February and March to remove 8 Borough Male Patients from Mickleover Asylum to the Derby Workhouse, to make room for County cases.

The Recoveries (exclusive of those discharged relieved) are at the rate of 37·50 per cent. on the admissions, excluding transfers from other Asylums (32·43 per cent. for men, and 42·30 per cent. for women), which is $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. lower than the recovery-rate of the previous year, due to the more unfavourable class of Admissions. Including transfers from other Asylums the recoveries are at the rate of 36·07 per cent. (31·16 per cent. for men, and 40·74 per cent. for women).

DEATHS.—The Deaths amount to 53, or at the rate of 12·80 per cent. on the daily average number resident, being rather over 4 per cent. less than the mortality of the previous year, which was 16·9 per cent. Calculated on the total number under treatment during the year, the death-rate is 9·26 per cent. for 1880, compared with 11·6 per cent. in 1879.

In nearly half of the total number who died, the Patients were in advanced years, from 56 to 86 years of age. Some had been long resident, one having been resident 25 years, another 24 years, a third 20 years, a fourth 17 years, and a fifth 14 years. Nearly two-thirds of the deaths occurred within 12 months of admission, in 19 of whom, over a third, the admission and death took place

the same year, 1880, showing the very unfavourable nature of many of the cases admitted.

The average age at death was 51 years, being 5 years higher than that of the previous year which was 46.

With regard to the causes of death, ascertained by post-mortem examination in all except 3 cases, or 94 per cent. the chief cause of death was General Paralysis. The diseases of the nervous system account for 36 deaths, being more than two-thirds of the total mortality, leaving 17 deaths due to other causes, of which number Pulmonary Consumption accounts for 9, Heart-disease, Pneumonia, Pleurisy, and Cancer making up the remaining 8 deaths.

Compared with the mortality of the previous year, the mortality from General Paralysis in 1880 has been higher, whilst the mortality from Pulmonary Consumption and inflammatory affections of the Lungs has been considerably less, rather less than half the mortality from these causes in 1879.

Two Inquests were held during the year. The first, an Epileptic Male Patient, was found dead in bed lying on his face, having been suffocated in an Epileptic Fit. The Coroner's Jury returned the following verdict: "That deceased was accidentally suffocated in bed, in an Epileptic Fit, on the 16th June, 1880." The second, a Female Patient, died suddenly from Heart-disease, on 27th July, having been found dead in bed, the verdict of the Coroner's Jury being, "That deceased died from natural causes, to wit, from Heart-disease and Exhaustion from Mania."

During the past year deputations from three only out of the nine Boards of Guardians in the County visited the Patients in the Asylum chargeable to their Unions, these three being Shardlow, Hayfield, and Bakewell.

On 25th July, a Pension of £26 per annum lapsed by the death of Isaac Radford, who only lived to enjoy his well-earned pension about 15 months, after 24 years service.

At the Court of Quarter Sessions on 19th October, a Pension of £35 per annum was granted to Mary Ann Eayre, who had been in the service of the Asylum as Attendant for a period of 22 years and 5 months, during which time she performed her duties faithfully, carefully, and efficiently. In consequence of her excellent service she received nearly the maximum pension, nearly two-thirds of wages and allowances.

The birth of a female child took place on 4th January, the Patient being a married woman. The child was subsequently removed to the Workhouse.

On 4th February, the Town Council of Derby resolved to pay to the County Asylum Committee the sum of £263 2s. 3d., being one half of Mr. HENRY MARTIN's professional charges as Valuator and Architect in connection with negotiations for the proposed amalgamation with the County, which scheme was abandoned. The amount was subsequently paid.

During the past year some few changes have taken place amongst the Staff. A new arrangement was made with regard to the Shoemaker, who was formerly one of the resident Staff, but from 1st March he has been a non-resident artizan, receiving weekly wages.

On 7th August, the Committee granted Mr. LANGLEY's application for additional help in the Clerk's Office and Stores Department by appointing Mr. HARRY LANGLEY Assistant Clerk, who had been trained in his father's office and was acquainted with the work. The appointment is in every respect satisfactory, the son giving promise of proving himself a faithful and useful officer like his worthy father.

In September the Chief Attendant, Mr. JOHN ELLIOTT, vacated the Entrance Lodge to occupy the Cottage, when the Gardener and his Wife took up their residence at the Lodge, the Wife undertaking to act as Lodge-keeper, for which she receives a small allowance.

Dr. W. W. HORTON entered on duty as Assistant Medical Officer on 23rd September, as successor to Dr. D. G. THOMSON, who left on 26th September to occupy a rather more lucrative position as one of the Medical Officers to a large Private Asylum, Camberwell House, London. During his residence here Dr. THOMSON was an able, zealous, energetic, and efficient Assistant, who took a deep interest in his professional work. He carries with him our best wishes for his success.

The occupations and amusements of the Patients continue to receive the attention they deserve as remedial, curative, and ameliorative agents in the treatment of the insane.

The entertainments have been varied and numerous. Amongst those friends who have contributed to the Patients' happiness and enjoyment we have to thank the "Derby Star Minstrels," Mr. Tom Godrich and Party, and Mr. J. C. Quant and Party of Amateurs, for Concerts so kindly volunteered. Theatrical and Musical Entertainments by the Asylum Staff, Recitals, Conjuring, Magic Lantern Exhibition, Punch and Judy, Out-door Sports and Races, besides other entertainments have also been given.

Small parties of Patients of both sexes have attended Service at the Village Church on Sunday, and large parties of Patients continue to take weekly walks in the season outside the Asylum grounds.

The Farm, under the successful management of Mr. Langley, continues to be a source of healthful and beneficial occupation to the Patients as well as profitable to the Asylum.

For the protection of the Asylum in case of fire, rules were drawn up in July, and a Fire Brigade organised, consisting of members of the resident Staff along with some trustworthy Patients, who practice once a month.

The old Gas Works have been abolished, the Gas-holder, Purifier, &c., removed, and on this site there have been erected

four Workshops for Joiner, Painter, Plumber, and Smith. Since 28th August the Asylum has been consuming Gas supplied by the Mickleover and Etwall Gas Company, at a charge of 3s. 6d. per 1,000 feet, according to the agreement referred to in my Annual Report for 1879.

The abolition of the old Gas Works has enabled the completion of the improved arrangement for Workshops to be effected.

WORKSHOPS.—(1) A new, large, well-lighted, and well-ventilated Joiner's Shop, 48 by 18 feet, has been erected, provided with morticing and drilling machines.

(2) Painter's Shop, 22 feet 8 in. by 10 feet 3 in.

(3) Plumber's Shop, with place for Stores.

The Gas-Purifier House has been converted into Painter's and Plumber's Shops, and the Gas-Meter House has been converted into a place for Plumber's Stores.

(4) Smith's Shop. Portion of the Gas House has been converted into a Smith's Shop. The old Joiner's and Smith's Shops, situated at the Farm, can now be added to the Farm buildings and utilised for farm purposes.

These additions and alterations, which complete the contract, have been satisfactorily carried out by Messrs. WALKER & SLATER, Builders and Contractors, Derby, under the able direction of Mr. HENRY MARTIN, Hanwell, the Architect for these works, whose estimate has not been exceeded.

Amongst other additions, alterations, and improvements during the past year may be mentioned:—

(1) The new Upholsterer's and Shoemaker's Workshops, referred to in the Annual Report for 1879, were opened and occupied on 2nd February.

(2) Conversion of old Brew-House and room above into a commodious, well-lighted, and well-ventilated Tailor's Workshop and Store-room. This is a great improvement upon the old Tailor's Workshop, and more easy of access.

(3) Ventilation of Recreation and Dining Hall greatly improved by means of five openings in ceiling, communicating with vitiated air channels leading to the Clock Tower, and by means of six Tobin's Tubes fixed in side walls for the ingress of fresh air, as suggested by the County Surveyor.

(4) Warming of Recreation and Dining Hall greatly improved by means of two coils of pipes enclosed in ornamental iron cases and heated by steam, as suggested by the County Surveyor.

(5) Alteration of the fixed Bedroom and Scullery Windows in Nos. 1 and 6 Male and Female Wards, so as to make them to open for the purpose of proper airing and ventilation.

(6) Thick glass panels have been fixed in Nos. 1 and 6 Male and Female Ward doors, to give light to the passage leading out of these Wards and to facilitate inspection.

(7) Conversion of Tailor's old Store-room into two Bedrooms with fire-places, for the House Porter and Stoker.

(8) Conversion of Shoemaker's Bedroom and room adjoining into two Bedrooms with fire-places, for Female Servants, by which arrangement two rooms have been gained in the Female Wards, making an addition of two beds to the Female division.

(9) Conversion of Shoemaker's old Workshop into a Store-room for the Female department.

(10) Cemetery Paths have been Asphalted.

On 11th June the Asylum was Inspected by two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, whose Report is appended,

From Mr. **LANGLEY**, the Steward, whose long and able services it is a pleasant duty to acknowledge, I continue to receive every assistance in the economical working of the establishment.

In their respective departments the efficient services and co-operation of the Chief Attendants, Housekeeper, and Engineer, also merit acknowledgment.

Other information of a statistical and medical nature will be found in the Statistical Tables appended, in the preparation of which and in the other medical work of the institution I have been ably assisted by my colleague Dr. **HORTON**.

The record of the past year would be incomplete without reference to the Death of Mr. **JOHN BARBER**, which sad event took place on 27th April. The Asylum has thus lost the valuable services of one who always took a warm interest in its affairs, and whose official connection with it as Clerk to the Committee of Visitors from its origin, extended over the lengthened period of nearly 30 years. We lament his loss, and desire to record our tribute of respect to his memory.

In conclusion, I beg to thank the Chairman and Committee of Visitors for their valuable aid and kind support in the management of the Asylum during the past year.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

J. MURRAY LINDSAY, M.D.

Mickleover,

February, 1881.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 1.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1880.*

	M.	F.	Total.
	199	215	414
In the Asylum on January 1st, 1880			
ADMISSIONS.			
Admitted for first time during the year	65	67	132
Re-admitted during the year	12	14	26
Total number under treatment during the year .....	...	...	276
DISCHARGES AND DEATHS.			
Recovered	24	33	57
Relieved	9	11	20
Not Improved	16	18	34
Not Insane	2	2	4
Died	33	20	53
Total Discharged and Died during the year		84	168
Remaining in the Asylum on December 31st, 1880	192	212	404
Average numbers resident during the year	197	217	414

M E D I C A L S T A T I S T I C S.

TABLE 2.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum, 21st August, 1851, to 31st December, 1880.*

ADMISSIONS.				M.	F.	Total.
	M.	F.	Total.			
Admitted for the first time since the opening of the Asylum	1688	1547	3235			
Re-admitted	219	184	403			
Total of Admissions.....	...	...	...	1907	1731	3638
 DISCHARGES AND DEATHS.						
Recovered	700	753	1453			
Relieved	141	163	304			
Not Improved	160	126	286			
Died.....	714	477	1191			
Total of Discharges and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum in 1851 .....	.....	.....	.....	1715	1519	3234
Remaining in the Asylum on December 31st, 1880 .....	.....	.....	.....	192	212	404
Average numbers resident during 29 years.....	.....	.....	.....	160	165	325

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 3.—*Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality, and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year, since the opening of the Asylum, 21st August, 1851.*

Years.	Admissions.		Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining on Dec. 31st of each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average number of Persons Resident.															
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.															
1851-2	116	96	212	17	17	34	1	1	7	9	7	16	68	152	210	47	98	146	177	160	176	148	163													
1853	74	57	131	27	26	53	7	5	12	9	9	18	27	143	80	223	99	76	175	378	456	405	181	118	154											
1854	76	75	151	24	25	49	4	7	11	5	1	6	22	10	32	122	111	233	108	99	207	315	333	324	203	101	154									
1855	61	72	133	18	29	47	4	8	12	3	3	22	6	28	135	142	277	134	126	260	296	402	353	163	47	107										
1856	52	67	119	18	28	46	6	*6	*17	23	15	32	12	7	19	135	141	276	135	132	267	346	417	386	88	53	71									
1857	46	33	79	21	27	48	2	2	4	12	8	17	14	8	15	5	19	137	271	135	133	268	456	818	687	140	60	100								
1858	36	45	81	19	22	41	4	8	12	2	2	1	6	8	17	31	131	130	261	134	138	272	527	488	506	126	101	113								
1859	44	44	88	18	18	36	2	4	6	5	1	1	11	11	17	8	23	136	143	279	132	139	271	409	409	409	113	57	84							
1860	58	32	90	28	14	42	2	2	10	1	1	3	4	21	11	17	28	145	142	287	144	142	286	482	437	466	76	119	97							
1861	69	54	123	30	12	42	12	2	7	9	1	1	3	4	21	15	42	153	170	323	154	164	299	434	222	341	137	102	120							
1862	54	57	111	29	25	54	7	7	7	9	1	1	3	27	15	42	153	170	323	154	164	318	537	438	486	175	91	132								
1863	62	53	115	28	28	56	7	7	7	9	1	1	3	27	15	42	153	170	323	154	164	324	451	451	451	286	181	117								
1864	48	42	90	17	21	38	10	18	28	3	3	18	9	21	39	160	163	323	155	169	324	331	506	422	116	124	120									
1865	42	42	84	10	18	35	2	2	7	5	1	1	2	3	18	9	27	171	171	342	166	167	333	238	428	333	108	53	81							
1866	36	37	73	14	21	35	2	1	7	7	1	1	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	329	417	567	468	138	92	115							
1867	55	42	97	14	12	26	1	1	7	7	1	1	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120							
1868	60	39	99	26	22	48	12	12	26	25	2	1	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120							
1869	69	65	134	17	17	50	110	22	28	53	12	9	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120							
1870	56	54	110	22	28	53	12	9	25	37	29	29	52	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120				
1871	59	68	127	28	25	53	4	4	29	53	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120		
1872	57	48	105	24	29	53	4	4	29	53	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120		
1873	56	53	109	23	29	52	171	28	37	40	47	34	30	64	5	5	4	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1874	79	92	171	28	37	40	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1875	63	75	138	27	40	67	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1876	92	88	180	31	43	74	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1877	106	69	175	34	30	64	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1878	106	69	175	38	33	71	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1879	98	82	180	46	35	81	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
1880	77	81	158	24	33	57	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	1	1	23	15	38	168	167	325	166	166	324	331	506	422	116	124	120
Totals	1907	1731	3638	700	753	1453	141	163	304	160	126	286	714	477	1191																					

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 4.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions, since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December, 1880.

Years.	ADMISSIONS.			Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.															
	Of each year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1880.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.	Relieved.	Not Improved.	Died.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.		
	M.	F.						M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
1851-2	113	93	3	212				23	37	60	11	10	21	20	7	27	58	34	92
1853	69	54	5	3	131			31	28	59	8	8	16	13	4	17	20	16	36
1854	74	72	2	3	151			36	36	72	5	12	17	6	3	9	28	18	46
1855	60	70	1	2	133			1	1	16	22	38	3	17	20	8	12	20	32
1856	51	60	1	7	119			1	1	16	28	44	9	7	16	5	6	11	15
1857	41	31	5	2	79			1	1	1	23	18	41	3	1	4	0	2	25
1858	32	44	4	1	81			17	20	37	3	7	10	2	3	5	14	13	27
1859	40	38	4	6	88			21	21	42	2	4	6	1	6	7	21	11	32
1860	51	29	7	3	90			1	1	1	29	13	42	5	4	9	2	0	21
1861	63	44	6	10	123			1	1	1	36	19	55	4	10	14	3	2	5
1862	49	55	5	2	111			1	1	1	23	24	47	5	5	10	3	3	25
1863	53	46	9	7	115			1	1	1	20	25	45	5	6	11	2	2	4
1864	39	38	9	4	90			1	1	1	12	19	32	1	2	1	3	2	15
1865	34	33	8	9	84			1	1	1	20	23	35	2	2	4	0	2	20
1866	30	33	6	4	73			1	1	1	17	18	35	0	3	3	1	2	17
1867	48	38	7	4	97			1	1	1	17	38	1	5	6	1	2	14	
1868	60	36	0	3	99			1	1	1	18	16	34	3	2	5	1	2	13
1869	63	60	6	5	134			1	1	1	19	27	46	10	13	23	1	1	4
1870	46	52	10	2	110			1	1	1	26	28	54	4	2	6	1	2	19
1871	54	57	5	11	127			1	1	1	25	33	58	5	4	9	6	1	30
1872	51	39	6	9	105			1	1	1	17	20	37	2	0	2	1	2	15
1873	48	40	8	13	109			1	1	1	19	24	43	1	1	4	1	2	10
1874	67	83	12	9	171			1	1	1	21	23	44	3	1	2	2	1	27
1875	55	65	8	10	138			1	1	1	14	26	40	3	2	5	5	3	14
1876	74	71	18	17	180			1	1	1	14	26	43	75	4	9	13	14	27
1877	92	63	14	6	175			1	1	1	14	26	43	76	7	16	11	27	34
1878	89	62	17	7	175			1	1	1	14	26	43	73	7	16	5	2	7
1879	77	75	21	7	180			1	1	1	14	26	43	71	7	16	9	7	17
1880	65	67	12	14	158			1	1	1	14	26	43	71	7	16	9	11	17
Total	1688	1547	219	184	3638			1113	13	57	1113	18	34	33	20	53	700	753	1453

SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS.			
Per-cent of Cases Recovered.....		FEMALE.	
,, Relieved	36.70	43.50	39.93
,, Not Improved	7.39	9.41	8.35
,, Dead	8.39	7.27	7.80
,, Remaining	37.44	27.61	32.73
	10.08	12.21	11.19
	100.00	100.00	100.00

M E D I C A L S T A T I S T I C S.

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 5.—*Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1880.*

	CAUSES OF DEATH.*		TOTAL.
	MALE.	FEMALE.	
CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASES.			
Paralysis	1	2	3
General Paresis	11	3	14
Epilepsy	1	1	2
Cerebral Disease	8	6	14
Maniacal Exhaustion.....	1	0	1
Melancholic Exhaustion	2	0	2
THORACIC DISEASES.			
Pneumonia and Pleurisy	1	2	3
Pulmonary Consumption	5	4	9
Disease of the Heart	3	1	4
ABDOMINAL DISEASES.			
Cancer of Stomach	0	1	1
	33	20	53
	30	20	50

* Ascertained by Post-Mortem Examination in

M E D I C A L S T A T I S T I C S.

TABLE 6.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year 1880.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	Male.		Total	Male		Total
	Male.	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 1 Month.....	...	...	...	2	3	5
From 1 to 3 Months	1	17	27	3	1	4
," 3 to 6 ,,"	10	5	15	6	2	8
," 6 to 9 ,,"	4	1	5	3	2	5
," 9 to 12 ,,"	3	7	10	4	2	6
," 1 to 2 Years	5	12	17	9	...	9
," 2 to 3 ,,"	1	1	2	1	2	3
," 3 to 5 ,,"	...	2	2	2	2	4
," 5 to 7 ,,"	...	1	1	1	1	2
," 7 to 10 ,,"	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 10 to 12 ,,"	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 12 to 15 ,,"	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 15 to 20 ,,"	...	...	...	...	...	...
," 20 to 25 ,,"	...	...	...	...	1	2
Total	24	33	57	33	20	53

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 7.—*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1880.*

28

CLASS.	DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FOUR CLASSES.											
	THE ADMISSIONS			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.					
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
FIRST CLASS												
First Attack, and within Three Months on Admission ...	29	26	55	7	14	21	10	5	15	16	8	24
...
SECOND CLASS												
First Attack, above Three, and within Twelve Months on Admission ...	6	10	16	3	1	4	1	8	9	2	0	2
...
THIRD CLASS												
Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on Admission ...	16	23	39	13	13	26	5	8	13	3	2	5
...
FOURTH CLASS												
First Attack, or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission ...	26	22	48	1	5	6	11	10	21	12	10	22
...
TOTAL...	77	81	158	24	33	57	27	31	58	33	20	53

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 8.—Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1880.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			THE DEATHS.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 Years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
," 10 ,," 15 ,,"	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
," 15 ,," 20 ,,"	7	14	21	0	0	0	2	2	4	1	0	1
," 20 ,," 30 ,,"	13	14	27	3	9	12	3	8	11	4	3	7
," 30 ,," 40 ,,"	18	16	34	8	8	16	10	4	14	4	4	8
," 40 ,," 50 ,,"	18	18	36	6	8	14	7	6	13	7	2	9
," 50 ,," 60 ,,"	10	16	26	2	3	5	2	7	9	7	3	10
," 60 ,," 70 ,,"	6	7	13	3	2	5	4	1	5	4	5	9
," 70 ,," 80 ,,"	5	2	7	2	0	2	1	1	2	4	3	7
," 80 ,," 90 ,,"	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2
Total	77	81	158	24	33	57	27	31	58	33	20	53

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 9.—*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1880.*

30

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	THE ADMISSIONS.						THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.					
	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			M.			F.			M.			F.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Single	29	28	57	7	11	18	8	16	24	7	5	12
Married	41	45	86	15	20	35	15	11	26	22	15	37
Widowed	7	8	15	2	2	4	4	4	8	4	0	4
Total	77	81	158	24	33	57	27	31	58	33	20	53

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 10.—Showing the Probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, of the Year 1880.

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
MORAL.									
Mental Anxiety, Grief, Poverty	14	10	24	3	6	9	2	4	1
Domestic Troubles	8	9	12	4	2	6	3	1	5
Disappointmen in Love	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religious Excitement	2	3	5	2	0	2	0	0	0
Excitement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fright	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
 PHYSICAL.									
Hereditary Taint	24	30	54	6	11	17	5	18	13
Previous Attack	17	16	33	10	16	23	3	10	4
Intemperance	17	4	21	8	2	10	2	7	4
Epilepsy	15	9	24	1	2	3	5	4	7
Ill-health	0	9	9	3	2	5	1	2	0
Apoplexy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cerebral Disease	2	4	6	0	0	0	1	2	4
Old Age	5	1	6	1	2	2	0	0	0
Injury to Head	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congenital	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overwork	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal	0	6	6	0	4	4	0	1	0
Pregnancy	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Climacteric Period	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	0
Super-lactation	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Menstrual Irregularity	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Convulsions	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Intemperance of Father	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sunstroke	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fall	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Masturbation by Husband	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Syphilis	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sexual Excess	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Rheumatic Fever	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Unascertained	7	9	16	2	3	5	4	5	9
Not Insane	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	2	0
 Deduct repetitions for combined causes	116	128	244	44	58	102	36	52	84
Total	39	47	86	20	25	45	9	21	31
	77	81	158	24	33	57	27	31	53

SUPPER.

DINNER.

BREAKFAST.

	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
	pt.	oz.	pt.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.
Sunday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	7	..	..	12	½	5	6	..	..	12	1	5
Monday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	6	1
Tuesday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	7	..	..	12	½	5	6	..	..	12	6	1
Wednesday	6	1	5	1	½	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	12	6
Thursday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	6
Friday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	7	..	..	..	..	12	½	5	6	..	..	12
Saturday . . .	6	1	5	1	½	6	..	14	..	..	14	..	..	5	..	14	..	6

Workers $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer extra at 11 o'clock a.m., and at 4 o'clock p.m.

Laundry Women, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock a.m., and $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer at 4 o'clock p.m.
Great additions are made to the above table; Epileptic, palsied, aged, and weakly Patients are allowed extra diet, such as Pounded Meat Fish, Rice, Egg, Tapioca, Sago, and Arrowroot Puddings; with Porter, Brandy, Gin, & Wine under the direction of the Superintendant-Physician.

*Fish Dinner occasionally—Men, 1lb.; Women, 12oz.**Soup to contain 3oz. Meat. Tea Scale—Tea, 1oz.; Sugar, 4oz.; Milk, 1 pint per gallon.*

* Meat Pie and Suet Pudding on alternate Saturdays.
 * Meat Pie and Potatoe Pie to contain 2oz. meat.

ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' DIET.

Weekly—Tea 2oz., Coffee 4oz., Sugar $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., Butter (fresh) $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., Cheese 1lb.

Daily.—Meat, uncooked, including Bone—Men 1lb., Women $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; Milk $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; Bacon, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb., in exchange for 4oz. Coffee; Bacon, 1oz., given in exchange for 4oz. Tea, 1oz., given in exchange for 1lb. Cheese.

DURING THE YEAR 1880.

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT,

For the Year ending the 31st December, 1880.

WORKING EXPENDITURE.

Jan 1.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Valuation of Live and Dead Stock and Implements.						
,, Cows	1636	8	3			
,, Calf (Bull)	10	19	0			
,, Pigs				1647	7	3
,, Sheep						
,, Horse						
,, Colts						
,, Poultry						
				486	12	2
STOCK PURCHASED.						
,, Bran, Barley, Flour, Sharps, Rice, Meal, Indian Meal, Grains	402	1	1			
,, Linseed Cake	85	8	7			
,, Straw	58	15	6			
				546	5	2
,, Seed Potatoes, Seeds, Plants, Soot, Guano	54	14	7			
,, Threshing, Drilling, and Grinding	13	1	2			
,, Slaughtering	3	8	2			
,, Hay and Lawn Mowers, other Implements, Repairs, and Miscellaneous	86	7	6			
				157	11	5
,, Gas, Lime, Refuse	2	10	0			
,, Wash from House	26	0	0			
,, Coals to Greenhouse	3	10	0			
				32	0	0
, Estimated Rental of Garden Ground, 3a.						
,, 3r., at 60s.	11	5	0			
,, Ditto Arable, 31a. 1r. 35p.				129	0	5
,, Ditto Grass, 25a. 3r. 20p.						
,, Ditto Grass, 16a. 0r. 30p., at 40s.				32	7	6
,, Rates				12	17	10
					185	10
, Wages of Farming Man, Labourer, Gardener, Cowman, and Board						
,, 225	12	8				

INCOME.

SUPPLIES TO THE HOUSE.

	£	s.	d.
By Milk, 907½gals., at 9½d.	359	1	7
Pork, 715lbs., at 7½d.	223	10	7
,, Veal, 279lbs., at 9½d.	11	0	10
,, Lamb, 405lbs., at 10½d.	17	14	4
,, Mutton, 7319lbs., at 8d.	243	19	4
,, Heads and Plucks, 94, at 2s. 4d.	11	11	0
,, Fowls, 18 couples, at 5s.	4	10	0
,, Eggs, 4485, per doz. 1s.	18	13	9
,, Apples, 450lbs., at 2d.	3	15	0
,, Artichokes, 160lbs., at 1½d.	1	0	0
,, Asparagus, 5 bds., at 1s.	0	5	0
,, Beet, 8lbs., at 2d.	0	1	4
,, Beans, Broad, 526lbs., at 8d. per peck	1	15	2
,, Beans, Kidney, 164lbs., at 2d.	1	7	4
,, Brussels Sprouts, 498, at 3d.	6	4	6
,, Currants, Black, 107lbs., at 4d.	1	15	8
,, Currants, Red, 214lbs., at 4d.	3	11	4
,, Currants, White, 10lbs., at 4d.	0	3	4
,, Cabbage, 13594lbs., at 5s. per cwt.	30	5	7
,, Cauliflowers, 255lbs., at 2d.	2	2	6
,, Cucumbers, 102lbs., at 6d.	2	11	0
,, Carrots, 957lbs., at 3s. per cwt.	1	5	8
,, Celery, 191 heads, at 1d.	0	15	11
,, Damsons, 411lbs., at 4d.	0	13	8
,, Gooseberries, 232pts., at 2d.	1	18	8
,, Herbs, various.	3	0	0
,, Leeks, 70lbs., at 2d.	0	11	8
,, Lettuce, 2913, at 1d.	12	2	9
,, Onions, 609lbs., at 12s. per cwt.	3	5	3
,, Parsnips, 489lbs., 2s. 9d. per cwt.	0	11	7
,, Peas, 48pecks, at 8d.	1	12	0
,, Pears, 55lbs., at 2d.	0	9	2
,, Plums, 272lbs., at 3d.	3	8	0
,, Potatoes, 418st. 7lbs., at 4s.	83	12	4
,, Radishes, 58lbs., at 1d..	0	4	10
,, Rhubarb, 2128lbs., at 2d.	6	13	0
,, Raspberries, 100lbs., at 4d.	1	13	4
,, Salads, 150, at 1d.	0	12	6
,, Saxyoys. 32000lbs. at 5s. per cwt.	6	13	9

34

Strawberries, 132lbs. at 6d.	.....	3	6	0
Turnips, 1438lbs., at 2s. 9d.	.....	1	15	3
Plants to Wards, 615, at 3s. 6d.	.....	11	14	4
Bedding Plants, 2000, at 2s. 6d.	.....	20	16	8
		<hr/>	1115	15
Sale of Cows .....	.....	57	17	6
" " Calves .....	.....	8	11	0
" " Bull .....	.....	30	0	0
" " Pigs .....	.....	154	3	0
" " Poultry .....	.....	0	5	0
" " Wheat .....	.....	58	3	6
" " Barley .....	.....	3	4	0
" "		<hr/>	312	4
			39	18
			2	

1880.

c. 31. Valuation of Live and Dead Stock.

**JOHN LANGLEY,
STEWARD.**

DERBY COUNTY ASYLUM.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM THE 1ST OF JANUARY TO THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1880.

**JOHN LANGLEY,
CLERK & STEWARD.**

Examined, W. WARD.

(Signed)

{ ASHTON MOSLEY,
HENRY FLOWER EVERY.

General Statement of Receipts and Payments between the 1st of January and the 31st of December, 1880.

Cr. Dr.

Examined and found correct,

W. WARD.

Signed, { ASHTON MOSLEY,
 { HENRY FLOWER EVERY.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
 CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE
 YEAR ENDING THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1880.

	£ s. d.
Provisions	0 4 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Clothing (including wages of Tailor & Shoemaker)	0 0 10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Salaries and Wages	0 2 6
Necessaries, Fuel, Light, Washing	0 0 11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wines, Spirits, and Porter.....	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding	0 0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Garden and Farm	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miscellaneous, viz.: — Insurance, Rates and Taxes, Periodicals, Printing, Stamps, Stationery, Carriage of Goods, Tolls, Picnic, Entertainments	0 0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
	<hr/>
	0 11 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Less Receipts from Sales	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<hr/>
	0 10 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<hr/>

Average Daily Number of Patients, 414.